

Uniden®



PC78LTX

Owner's Manual



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CUSTOMER CARE

At Uniden®, we care about you!

If you need assistance, please do NOT return this product to your place of purchase.

Quickly find answers to your questions by:

1. Reading your owner's manual.
2. Visiting our website at uniden.com.

Images in this manual may differ slightly from your actual product.

Save your receipt/proof of purchase for warranty.

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Uniden is a registered trademark of Uniden America Corporation.

Bearcat is a registered trademark of Uniden America Corporation.

Features, specifications, and availability of optional accessories are all subject to change without notice.

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DESCRIPTION

Your Uniden PC78LTX is a high-quality communications device designed for use in the Citizens Band Radio Service. It will operate on any of the 40 AM frequencies authorized by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC).

The Citizens Band Radio Service is under the jurisdiction of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC). Any adjustments or alterations which would alter the performance of the transceiver's original FCC type acceptance, or which would change the frequency determining method, are strictly prohibited. Replacement or substitution of crystal, transistors, ICs, regulator diodes, or any other part of a unique nature, with parts other than those recommend by Uniden, may cause violations of the technical regulations in Part 95 of the FCC Rules or in violation of type acceptance requirements in Part 2 of the rules.

EMERGENCY OPERATIONS

1. Set the switch to CH9 or turn Channel Selector knob to Channel 9.
2. Press the microphone PTT switch and speak clearly.
3. If there is no response, select an active channel and ask that party to relay your emergency broadcast on Channel 9.

All channels except Channel 9 may be used for normal communication. Channel 9 is reserved by the FCC for emergency communication involving the immediate safety of individuals or protection of property. Channel 9 may also be used to render assistance to others.

This is an FCC rule and applies to all operators of CB radios.

WHAT'S IN THE BOX

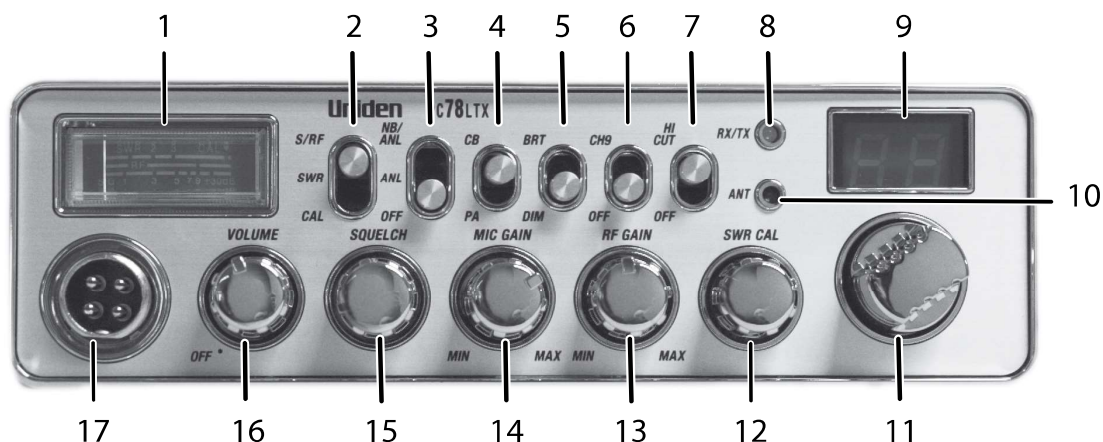
Carefully unpack your PC78LTX and check the contents against this list:

- PC78LTX CB 2-way mobile radio
- Microphone
- Mounting Bracket Kit
- DC Power Cord
- Owner's Manual
- Part 95 Subpart D (FCC Rules)

If any items are missing or damaged, visit our website at uniden.com for further information.

Never use damaged products!

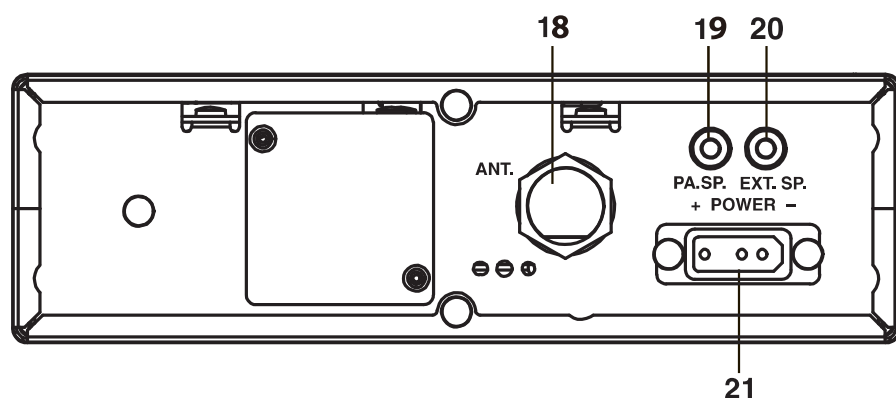
FRONT VIEW



Item	Definition
1	Multi-function meter: Measures SWR, RF and S signal strength.
2	S/R/F/SWR/CAL switch: Selects meter function. S/R/F- normal; SWR and CAL are for SWR measurements only. See page 11 for calibration procedures.
3	NB/ANL/ANL/OFF switch: Reduces external noise and interference from vehicle ignition systems.
4	CB/PA : Selects CB (Citizen's Band) or PA (Public Address). Do not use PA function unless an external speaker is connected.
5	BRT/DIM switch: Adjusts the LED brightness
6	CH9/OFF switch: Instantly tunes to emergency CB Channel 9. Turn off to resume normal channel operations.
7	HI CUT/OFF switch: When turned on, cuts high audio frequencies.
8	RX/TX LED: Red-transmitting; green-receiving.
9	Channel Display: Displays current channel selection
10	ANT LED: Indicates a high SWR condition in antenna system. Check antenna, cable, and connections.
11	Channel knob: Selects channel.

Item	Definition
12	SWR CAL: Calibrates the meter for Standing Wave Ratio (SWR) measurements. (See page 11.)
13	RF GAIN knob: Improves reception in strong signal areas.
14	MIC GAIN knob: Adjusts microphone sensitivity
15	SQUELCH: Reduces background noise when there is no incoming signal.
16	ON OFF - VOLUME: Turns radio on or off; adjusts speaker volume.
17	Microphone jack

REAR VIEW



Item	Definition
18	Antenna socket: Connects antenna cable to transceiver.
19	PA SP. jack: Connects external 8-ohm, 4-watt speaker. To prevent acoustic feedback, separate the microphone from the speaker when operating the PA at high output levels.
20	EXT. SP. jack: Connects optional 8-ohm 4-watt speaker to remotely monitor the receiver. When the external speaker is plugged in, the internal speaker is off.
21	POWER connector: Connects DC power to transceiver

INSTALLATION

MOBILE INSTALLATION

Plan the location of the transceiver and microphone bracket before beginning installation.

1. Select a location that is convenient for operating the radio, but does not interfere with the driver or passenger.
2. Install bracket with self-tapping screws provided.
3. Connect power cords (see page 9).
4. Attach the microphone bracket to the side of the radio.
5. Attach radio to bracket.

Mobile Antenna

WARNING! The antenna used for this radio must be installed at least 16.92 inches (43 cm) away from all persons. The antenna must not be collocated or used with any other antenna or transmitter.

CAUTION: Never operate your radio with no antenna or with a damaged antenna cable. This can damage the radio.

You must purchase an antenna to operate this radio. Because the maximum power output of the transmitter is limited by the FCC, the quality of your antenna is very important. To achieve the maximum transmission distance, Uniden strongly recommends that you install only a high quality antenna. You have just purchased a superior transceiver - don't diminish its performance by installing an inferior antenna.

Only a properly matched antenna system will allow maximum power transfer from the 50 ohm transmission line to the radiating element. Your Uniden dealer is qualified to help you select the proper antenna for your requirements. A whip style antenna may be used for automobile installation.

A short 'loaded' whip antenna is easier to install on an automobile, but its efficiency is less than that of a full quarter-wave whip antenna.

Connecting the Power Cords

Uniden recommends connecting the power lead to the Ignition Switch Accessory Terminal. This way, the transceiver is automatically turned off when the ignition switch is turned off.

As an alternative, the power cord may be connected to an available terminal on the fuse block or to a point in the wiring harness. However, take care to prevent a short circuit. If in doubt, contact your vehicle dealer for information.

This transceiver may be installed and used in any 12-volt DC negative ground system vehicle.

Ground Information

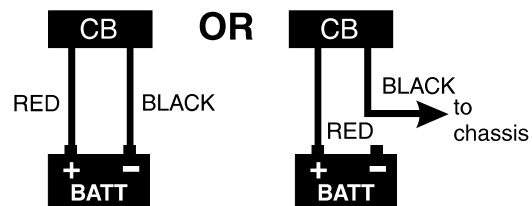
Most newer U.S. and foreign made cars and small trucks use a negative ground system. Some older cars, and some new large trucks, use a positive ground system.

With a negative ground system, the negative (-) battery terminal is usually connected to the vehicle motor block. If you cannot determine the polarity system of your vehicle, contact your vehicle dealer for information.

Negative Ground System

For negative ground systems, connect the red DC power cord from the transceiver to the positive (+) battery terminal or other convenient point.

Then connect the black power cord to the vehicle chassis or negative (-) battery terminal.



USING YOUR PC78LTX

TURN PC78LTX ON/OFF

Turn the **VOLUME** knob clockwise until the unit turns on and the display backlight turns on.

Turn the **VOLUME** knob counter-clockwise to turn the unit off.

CB MODE

Be sure that the power source, antenna, and microphone are properly connected before proceeding.

1. Turn the unit on. Set the volume to a comfortable level.
2. Set switch to **CB**.
3. Turn the **CH** knob to select a CB channel.
4. Set noise limitations switch to **NB/ANL**.
5. Adjust squelch.
 - Adjust **SQUELCH** knob fully clockwise so only strong signals can get through.
 - Adjust **SQUELCH** knob fully counter-clockwise until you hear a hiss. Everything gets through - noise, weak signals, and strong signals.
 - Slowly adjust **SQUELCH** knob back clockwise until the hiss stops. Only clearer signals get through.

Set SQUELCH only when the radio is not receiving a strong signal.

6. Press and hold **PTT** and check the multifunction meter. It will show the RF output power.
7. Adjust **RF GAIN** knob set RF Gain sensitivity. Normally, the knob is turned clockwise to maximum.
8. Set the brightness (**BRT** or **DIM**).
9. Set meter switch to S/RF.

PA MODE

Using the PA mode requires an optional speaker.

1. Switch to **PA**.
2. Press and hold **PTT** to speak.

3. Release when finished.

To prevent acoustic feedback, separate the microphone from the speaker when operating the PA at high output levels.

If you are in PA mode but not pressing **PTT**, the radio receives CB transmissions and transmits them through the PA speaker. You cannot respond to the transmission.

HI CUT/OFF

The Hi Cut function reduces high frequencies. Switch to **HI CUT** to turn off higher frequencies.

TO TRANSMIT/RECEIVE

Perform a voltage Standing Wave Ratio (SWR) measurement prior to using the transmitter. An SWR ratio in excess of 2:1 may damage the transmitter.

Be sure to read and understand Part 95, FCC Rules and Regulations before operating your transmitter.

1. Select a channel.
2. Adjust **MIC GAIN**.
3. When the channel is clear, press the microphone **PTT** and speak.
4. Release PTT when you are finished speaking to listen for the response.

MULTI-FUNCTION METER

SWR Meter: Measures the standing wave ratio (SWR) of the antenna. Use this meter to check the antenna system or to adjust your antenna to the proper length.

To Measure SWR:

1. Set the meter switch to **CAL**.
2. Press and hold microphone **PTT** switch (Transmit).
3. Calibrate meter with **SWR CAL** knob by adjusting the needle to the ▼ mark.
4. Move the meter switch to the SWR position while pressing the microphone **PTT** switch.
5. Release the **PTT** switch.

A reading less than two is acceptable. Higher readings indicate a problem in the antenna system. Problems may be caused by humidity, vibration, a mistuned antenna, or corrosion. Check both ends of the coaxial cable connector. Also check for damage to the cable or antenna. Tune the antenna according to the instructions that came with the antenna.

RF Meter: Measures RF Output Power for transmitter. To use, set the meter switch at **S/RF**. Press microphone **PTT** switch to read transmitting power.

S-Meter: Measures incoming signal strength. To use, set the meter switch at **S/RF**. The meter swings to indicate signal strength.

i.e. S 3, S 5, S 7 . . .

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

Every six months:

1. Check the Standing Wave Ratio (SWR). See page 11.
2. Be sure all electrical connections are tight.
3. Inspect antenna coaxial cable for wear or breaks in shielding.
4. Be sure all screws and mounting hardware are tight.

MAINTENANCE

The PC78LTX is designed to give you years of trouble-free service. There are no user-serviceable parts inside. Except for the fuse in the DC power cord, no maintenance is required.

To replace a blown fuse:

1. Press ends of the fuse holder together. Twist to open.
2. Carefully separate the two pieces.
3. Remove the fuse and inspect. If blown, replace with the same type fuse. Use only the fuse specified for your PC78LTX. Failure to do so may void your warranty.

TROUBLESHOOTING

In the event of system malfunction, perform the following procedures:

Problem	Suggestion
Unit does not power up	Check the ignition key position. Check power cord connections. Check fuse. Check vehicle electrical system.
No reception	Check microphone connection. Set CB/PA to CB . Check VOLUME and SQUELCH . Check antenna. Check antenna connection. Adjust RF Gain .
Poor Reception	Check VOL and SQ . Be sure antenna SWR is normal. Adjust RF Gain .
No Transmission	Set CB/PA switch to CB . Check microphone connection. Adjust MIC Gain .
Low Transmission	Be sure antenna SWR is normal. Adjust MIC Gain .
Calibration does not move the meter needle to the left side	Adjust the antenna length. Check all antenna connections.

If you do not get satisfactory results after performing these checks, visit uniden.com for information.

SPECIFICATIONS

GENERAL

Channel:	40
CB Frequency Range:	26.965 - 27.405 MHz
Frequency Control:	PLL synthesizer
Antenna Impedance	50 ohms
Frequency Tolerance:	±0.002%
Operating Temperature:	CB: -22°F to 140°F (-30°C to 60°C)
Microphone:	Plug-in type; 600 ohms dynamic
Power Input :	13.8VDC

Current Drain:	TX: AM Full Modulation: 2.2A (max) RX: Squelched, 0.4 A; with maximum audio output, 1.2A (nominal)
Size (W x D x H):	7-9/32 in. x 7-51/64 in. x 2-13/64 in. (without knobs and jacks)
Weight:	3 lb with microphone
Antenna Connector:	UHF, SO-239
TRANSMITTER	
Power Output:	4 watts
Modulation:	High- and Low-Level, Class B amplitude modulation
Frequency Tolerance	$\pm 0.002\%$
Frequency Response:	300 - 3000 Hz
Spurious Rejection	-70dB
Output Impedance:	50 ohm, unbalanced
RECEIVER	
Sensitivity at 10 dB (S+N)/N:	$<1 \mu\text{V}$ for 10 dB, (S+N)/N
Selectivity:	6 dB @ 7 kHz; 60 dB @ 10 kHz
Image Rejection:	80 dB typical
Adjacent-CH Rejection:	60 dB typical
IF Frequencies: Double Conversion:	1st: 10,695 MHz 2nd: 455 kHz
Automatic Gain Control:	Less than 10 dB change in audio output for inputs from 10 to 50,000 μV .
RF Gain Control:	Adjustable for optimum signal reception
Noise Blanker:	RF type
Squelch:	Adjustable; threshold $<1 \mu\text{V}$
Audio Output Power:	4 Watts
Frequency Response:	300 to 3000 Hz
Distortion:	Less than 7% at 3 Watts, 1000 Hz
Internal Speaker:	16 oms, round
External Speaker (not supplied):	8 ohms; disables internal speaker when connected
Antenna Impedance	50 ohms
Squelch Tight	1000 μV
Signal Meter S-9:	100 μV

PA SYSTEM

Power Output:	4 Watts into external speaker
External Speaker for PA Speaker (not supplied):	8 ohms when CB/PA switch in in PA. The PA also monitors the receiver; separate jack provided.

Specifications shown are typical and subject to change without notice.

RADIO CODE DEFINITIONS

10-CODES

The following list contains common “10-Codes” used by CB radio operators for faster communication and better understanding.

Code	Meaning	Code	Meaning
10-1	Received poorly	10-34	Trouble at this station
10-2	Receiving well	10-35	Confidential information
10-3	Stop transmitting	10-36	Correct time is
10-4	OK, message received	10-37	Wrecker needed at
10-5	Relay message	10-38	Ambulance needed at
10-6	Busy, stand by	10-39	Your message is delivered
10-7	Out of service, leaving air	10-41	Please turn to channel
10-8	In service, subject to call	10-42	Traffic accident at
10-9	Repeat message	10-43	Traffic tie up at
10-10	Transmission completed, standing by	10-44	I have a message for you
10-11	Talking too rapidly	10-45	All units within range please report
10-12	Visitors present	10-50	Break channel
10-13	Advise Weather/ Road conditions	10-60	What is next message number
10-16	Make pickup at	10-62	Unable to copy, use phone
10-17	Urgent business	10-63	Net directed to
10-18	Anything for us?	10-64	Net clear

Code	Meaning	Code	Meaning
10-19	Nothing for you, return to base	10-65	Awaiting your next message/assignment
10-20	My location is	10-67	All units comply
10-21	Call by telephone	10-70	Fire at
10-22	Report in person to	10-71	Proceed with transmission in sequence
10-23	Stand by	10-77	Negative contact
10-24	Completed last assignment	10-81	Reserve hotel room for
10-25	Can you contact	10-82	Reserve room for
10-26	Disregard last information	10-84	My telephone number is
10-27	I am moving to channel	10-85	My address is
10-28	Identify your station	10-91	Talk closer to microphone
10-29	Time is up for contact	10-93	Check my frequency on this channel
10-30	Does not conform to FCC rules	10-94	Please give me a long count
10-32	I will give you a radio check	10-99	Mission completed, all units secure
10-33	EMERGENCY TRAFFIC	10-200	Police needed at

If you do not get satisfactory results after performing the above checks, visit uniden.com for further information.

FCC PART 15/IC INFORMATION

FCC COMPLIANCE

FCC Compliance Statement: This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void your authority to operate the equipment.

Avis de conformité à la FCC : Ce dispositif a été testé et s'avère conforme à l'article 15 des règlements de la Commission fédérale des communications (FCC). Ce dispositif est soumis aux conditions suivantes: 1) Ce dispositif ne doit pas causer d'interférences nuisibles et; 2) Il doit pouvoir supporter les parasites qu'il reçoit, incluant les parasites pouvant nuire à son fonctionnement.

Tout changement ou modification non approuvé expressément par la partie responsable pourrait annuler le droit à l'utilisateur de faire fonctionner cet équipement.

IC COMPLIANCE

This device complies with Industry Canada license-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void your authority to operate the equipment.

Cet appareil est conforme aux normes RSS exemptes de licences d'Industrie Canada. Son fonctionnement est soumis aux deux conditions suivantes : (1) cet appareil ne doit pas causer d'interférences nuisibles et (2), il doit pouvoir accepter les interférences, incluant celles pouvant nuire à son fonctionnement normal.

Tout changement ou modification non approuvé expressément par la partie responsable pourrait annuler le droit à l'utilisateur de faire fonctionner cet équipement.

ONE-YEAR EXTENDED WARRANTY

Important: Evidence of original purchase is required for warranty service.

WARRANTOR: UNIDEN AMERICA CORPORATION ("Uniden")

ELEMENTS OF WARRANTY: Uniden warrants, for one year, to the original retail owner, this Uniden Product to be free from defects in materials and craftsmanship with only the limitations or exclusions set out below.

WARRANTY DURATION: This warranty to the original user shall terminate and be of no further effect one year after the date of original retail sale. The warranty is invalid if the Product is (A) damaged or not maintained as reasonable or necessary, (B) modified, altered, or used as part of any conversion kits, subassemblies, or any configurations not sold by Uniden, (C) improperly installed, (D) serviced or repaired by someone other than an authorized Uniden service center for a defect or malfunction covered by this warranty, (E) used in any conjunction with equipment or parts or as part of any system not manufactured by Uniden, or (F) installed or programmed by anyone other than as detailed by the owner's manual for this product.

STATEMENT OF REMEDY: In the event that the product does not conform to this warranty at any time while this warranty is in effect, warrantor will either, at its option, repair or replace the defective unit and return it to you without charge for parts, service, or any other cost (except shipping and handling) incurred by warrantor or its representatives in connection with the performance of this warranty. Warrantor, at its option, may replace the unit with a new or refurbished unit. THE LIMITED WARRANTY SET FORTH ABOVE IS THE SOLE AND ENTIRE WARRANTY PERTAINING TO THE PRODUCT AND IS IN LIEU OF AND EXCLUDES ALL OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY NATURE WHATSOEVER, WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR ARISING BY OPERATION OF LAW, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THIS WARRANTY DOES NOT COVER OR PROVIDE FOR THE REIMBURSEMENT OR

PAYMENT OF INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES. Some states do not allow this exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages so the above limitation or exclusion may not apply to you.

LEGAL REMEDIES: This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state. This warranty is void outside the United States of America.

PROCEDURE FOR OBTAINING PERFORMANCE OF WARRANTY: If, after following the instructions in the owner's manual you are certain that the Product is defective, pack the Product carefully (preferably in its original packaging). The Product should include all parts and accessories originally packaged with the Product. Include evidence of original purchase and a note describing the defect that has caused you to return it. The Product should be shipped freight prepaid, by traceable means, to warrantor at:

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Flower Mound, Texas 75022